

AN EVOLVING EMERGENCY

The explosion of the health emergency in Italy, as well as abroad, encourages us to reflect on the impact that COVID-19 has on **consumer sentiment**, **companies** and **business**.

Facing with this situation that has further worsened over the past few days, it is important to **track** how **lifestyles** and **consumption** are changing (from households expenditures to the media diet). At the same time, it is important to **suggest to marketers** which **opportunities** to oversee in order to manage their own business in the short term.

The widening spread of Coronavirus is first a human tragedy.
Secondly, it is a social phenomenon that has implications for how technologies are used, such as e-commerce and streaming. It could have political consequences and will certainly have tangible economic consequences for most of the countries to be observed and managed

Brian Wieser, Global President Business Intelligence of GroupM

This is the 2° release of a document that does not end with this first explorations of the events

Updates will follow every week



COVID-19: THE 3RD WEEK

The time has arrived to take a step ahead. And this is the most important. We must be lucid, measured, sober and responsible. This is the power of our country, a community of great people.

Giuseppe Conte - Italian Prime Minister

After the first kickback following the outbreak, the systemic initiatives made by the Government as well as the European Community **make a step change** in the crisis management and in support of the local economies. The first results of these first economic measures will be probably more clear in the next few weeks.

Anyway, there's no doubt that **we're facing the risk of a new downturn**. Will be a '**V**' trend with a quick downturn and an immediate economic recovery, a '**U**' trend with a longer phase of recovery, or a '**L**' trend with a long-lasting stagnation phase?

Although people are following Government rules, the health emergency brings worldwide stock markets their worst day. Against a context of a barrage of sometimes contradictory information and advice, we still believe that the smart, empathetic use of communication can help brands to demonstrate their true values, relevance and purpose to people at a time when they are most needed.

History (and data) tells us that **brands** that act **effectively in a crisis**, **become** disproportionately **stronger** after the event.



3 PHASES OF CHANGE

As with SARS or any other global health crisis, the Coronavirus outbreak will have **3 distinct phases.**

The **duration** of these phases is as yet **unknown**; however, each stage has implications for the decisions that brands make.

At the time of this second writing, Italy as well as the vast majority of the world is in (or is entering) Phase 1.

We're still in the **Acute Outbreak**, which is the focus of this document once again.

The Acute Outbreak stage is not simply a function of the number of confirmed cases of an illness, but the accompanying **knock-on effect** on the **economy**, the **media** and on **consumer confidence**.

1. CRISIS

2. RECOVER

3. NEW NORMAL

Uncertainty is the over-riding characteristic across these period. At a time when no-one has a clear understanding of how events will evolve and yet so many have an (often ill-informed) opinion, the **need to communicate clearly, calmly and regularly becomes paramount**.

At times of crisis, people can tend towards the familiar. As such, the acute outbreak **phase** is not a time **for brands** to withdraw, but instead to **consider** how they can **actively** and **meaningfully support** all of **their stakeholders**.

THE COVID-19 DIFFUSION MAP



FORECASTS ON THE ITALIAN ECONOMY

Loss in overall consumption vs 2019

-18€ Billion

Forecast %var. **Italian GDP** vs 2019

Worst case scenario

-3,4%

Best case scenario

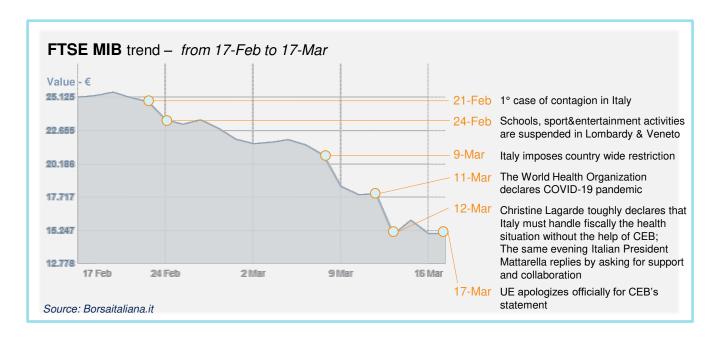
%Var. industrial production

Feb-20 vs Feb-19

-3,7%

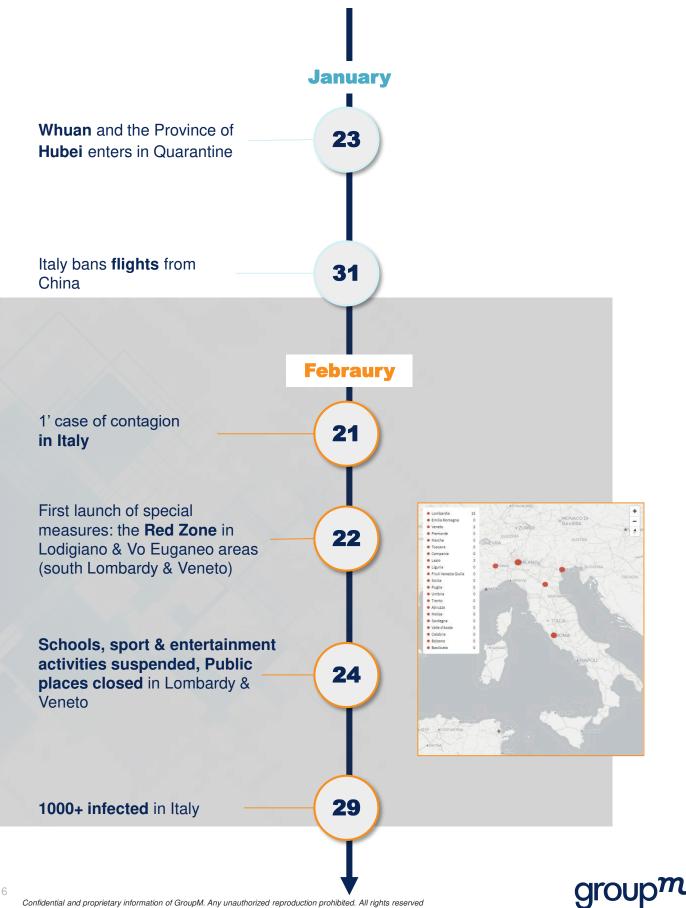
Source: Confcommercio, Confindustria

ITALIAN STOCK EXCHANGE TREND

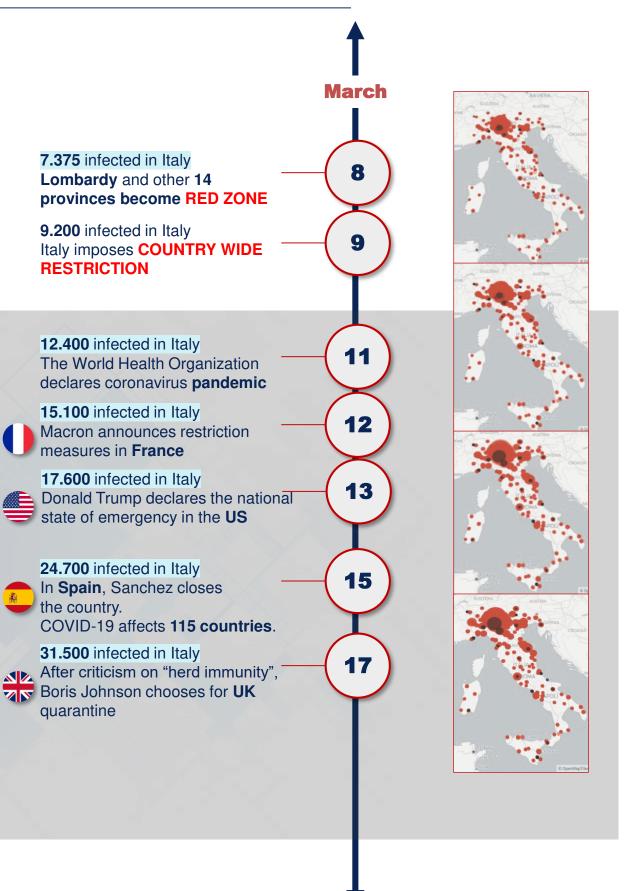




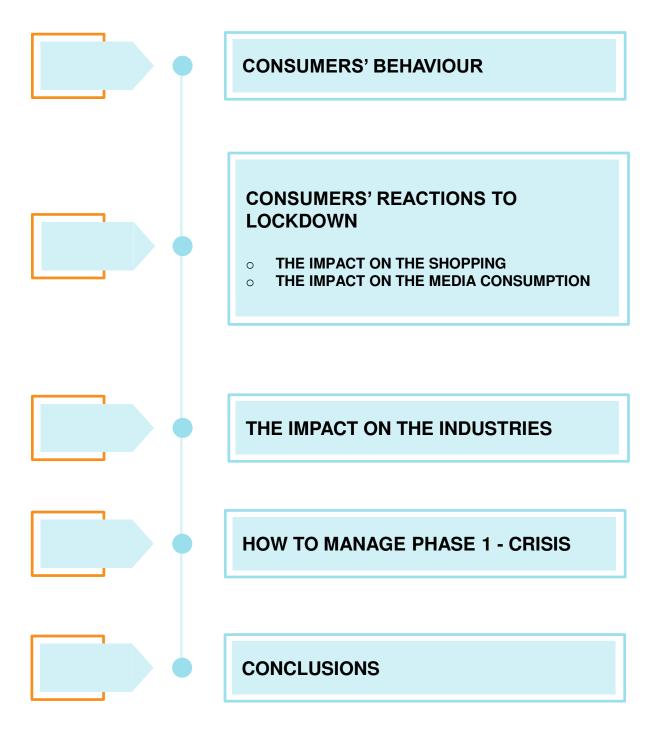
THE CONTAGION TIMELINE IN ITALY 1/2



THE CONTAGION TIMELINE IN ITALY 2/2

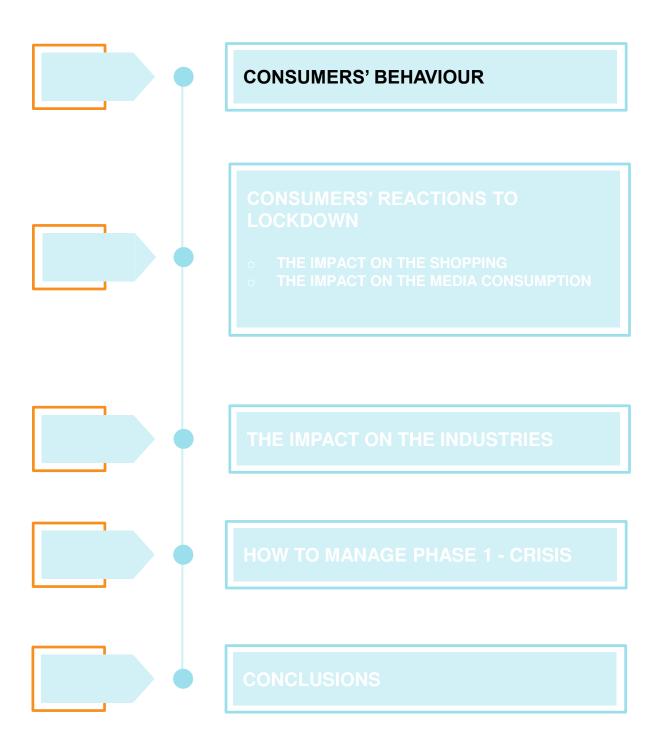


AGENDA





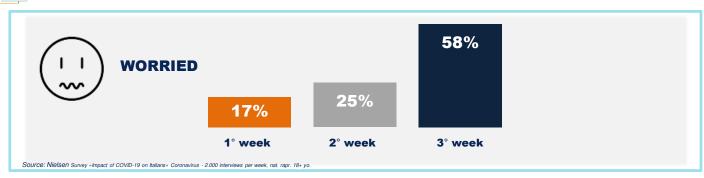
AGENDA





ITALIANS' BEHAVIOUR: WORRIED BUT CONFIDENT THAT NORMALITY WILL RETURN IN THE NEXT WEEKS (AT LEAST FOR ITALY)

CONSUMERS' CONCERN



THE EFFECTS OF THE RESTRICTIVE MEASURES IMPOSED BY THE **GOVERNMENT – Locally & Globally**



AGREE with the Italian Government



Consider that the MEASURES of the OTHER COUNTRIES are WEAK

Source: Nielsen Survey «Impact of COVID-19 on Italians» Coronavirus - 2.000 interviews per week, nat. rapr. 18+ yo

THE SENTIMENT TOWARDS THE END OF THE CRISIS





OPTIMISTIC the recovery will happen into 4 weeks in Italy



NEGATIVE the recovery will happen into 5 month in Italy

(-5 pp vs. previous week)

Source: Nielsen Survey «Impact of COVID-19 on Italians» Coronavirus - 2.000 interviews per week, nat. rapr. 18+ yo.





NEGATIVE the recovery will happen IN MORE than 2 month globally

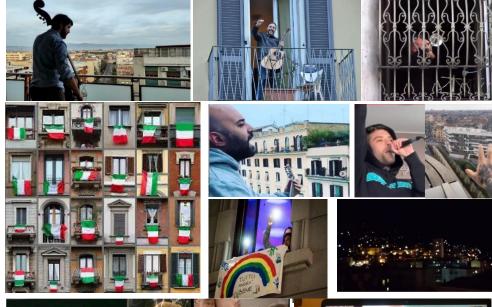
(+6 pp vs previous week)

SYMBOLS OF A QUARANTINE: HEART WARMING ITALIAN SOLIDARITY AND COLLABORATION

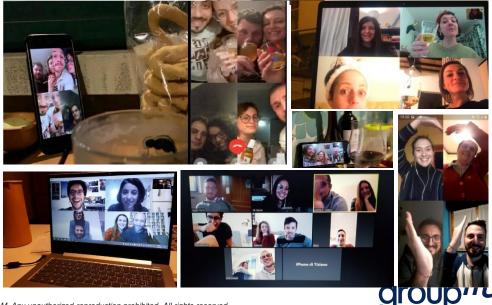
#andratuttobene



Sounds and lights from balconies

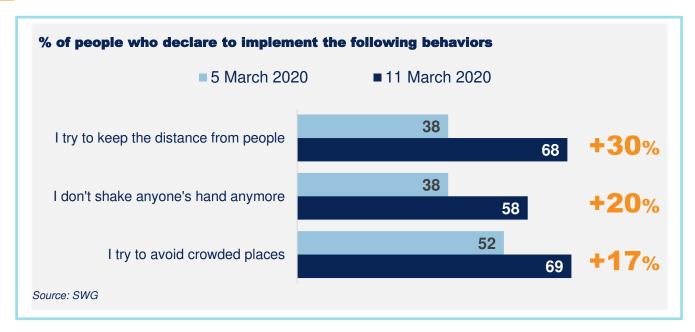


The new sociality



THE CHANGE IN HABITS OF THE ITALIANS: LESS PHYSICAL, MORE ONLINE

ITALIANS' BEHAVIOURS DURING CORONAVIRUS QUARANTINE



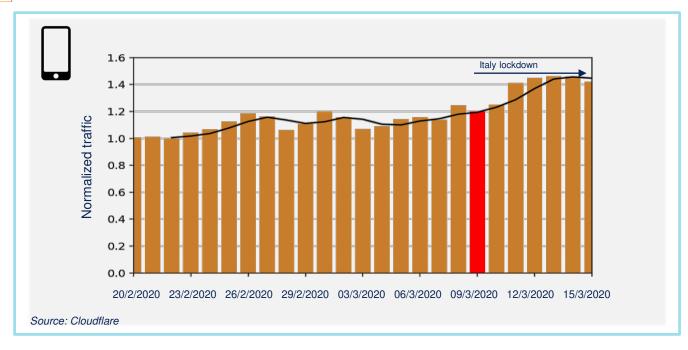
ITALIANS' ONLINE INTERESTS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE EMERGENCY

The online digital interests tracked from our proprietary DMP since the beginning of the crisis converge towards 3 macro areas: Concern, Home & Life Management and Home Entertainment, reflecting the Italians' digital life adaptation and reorganization to the lockdown situation var% W4 (9-15 Mar 2020, after DPCM) vs W1 (17-22 Feb 2020, before patient 1) O+104% Disasters (Consumer Issues O+76% Health Insurance → +72% Life Insurance +57% Medical Health +53% CONCERNS . Children's Health (O+40% 20mio 0+29% Healthcare Industry (cookies 0+14% Medical Tests (0+9% Vaccines (Veterinary Medicine +8% +58% Holistic Health 0+52% Homeschooling (+36% Secial Networking Wellness +26% Web Conferencing 0 +23% HOME & LIFE MANAGEMENT (Household Supplies (+22% ໂ∣core 17mio Food Industry 0 +16% cookies Web Hosting C O +9% +8% Couponing (Pets-C +6% Darts & Play Boards Games
Animation TV +78% +41% Travel Books +41% +31% Drama Movies Opera (+30% HOME ENTERTAINMENT Crime and Mystery Movies +25% +22% 13mio Events and Attractions Entertainment Industry <u></u> +19% cookies Summer Olympic Sports Theater Console Games Source: [m]Core - GroupM Proprietary DMP, 4 weeks tracked data on online Italian population.

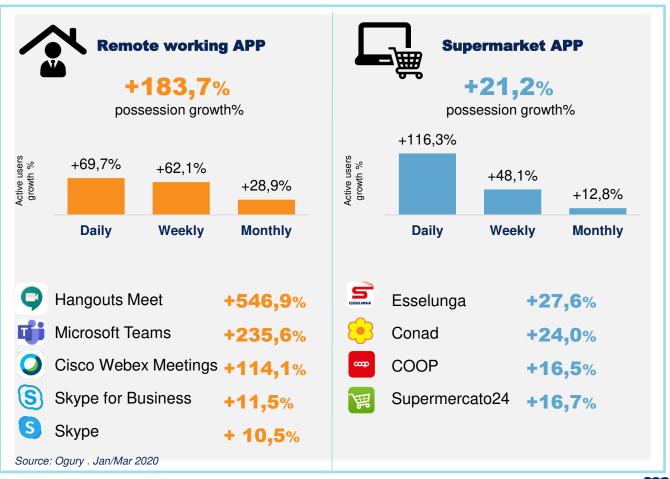


THE SHIFT TO ONLINE IS DRIVEN BY MOBILE: ITALIANS DOWNLOAD APP FOR MANAGING WORK & DAILY LIFE

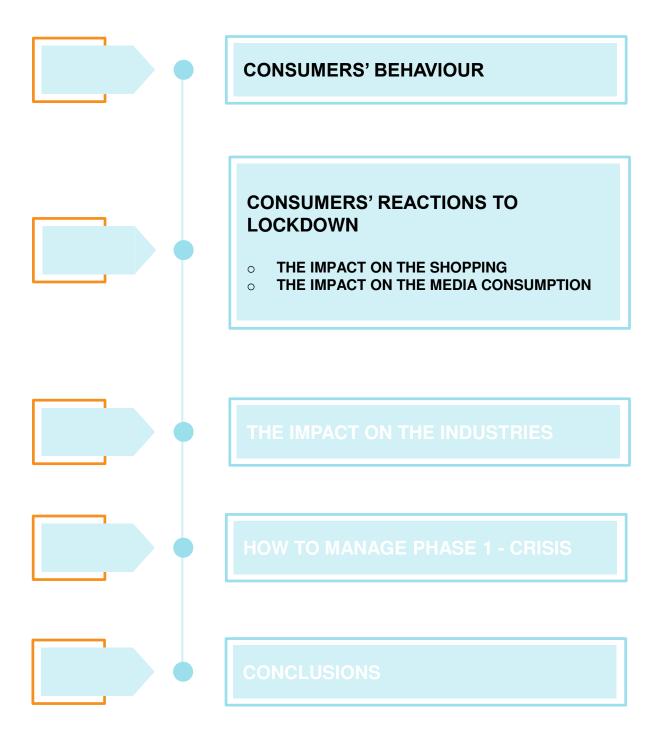
MOBILE TRAFFIC INCREASE



THE APP USAGE: SMARTWORKING AND ONLINE SUPERMARKET



AGENDA





WHAT IT LOOKS LIKE TO GO FROM CONTAINMENT TO LOCKDOWN

NEW CATEGORIES ARE EMERGING IN ONLINE PURCHASE & SEARCHES

 Almost half of the top 200 product searches on Amazon & Google are still related to Prevention & Health, interesting increase on new products related to Home-Entertainment and Personal Wellbeing

a

PREVENTION & HEALTH

Thermometer

Masks

Hand sanitizer

Disposable Gloves

Gas Mask

Disinfectant

OTHERS

Earphones

Pasta

Printer

Toilet paper

Webcam

GAMES

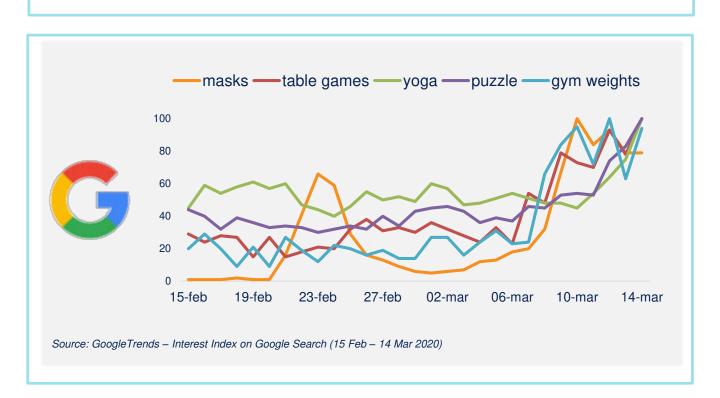
Puzzle

Play Station Table games

FITNESS

Gym weights
Pilates Yoga
Elastic bands

Source: Amazon top 200 keyword search (8-14 Mar 2020)





THE QUARANTINE EFFECT: SEEKING FOR LONG-TERM SOLUTIONS

RETAIL SALES (HYPER, SUPER-, FREE SERVICES, DISCOUNT)

%value sales var. vs. previous year



	30 Dec. 2019 – 08 Mar. 2020	24 Feb. – 08 Mar. 2020
Tot. Italy	+4,4%	+11,7%
Area 1	+3,4%	+8,9%
Area 2	+4,5%	+10,1%
Area 3	+4,3%	+12,9%
Area 4	+6,9%	+18,3%

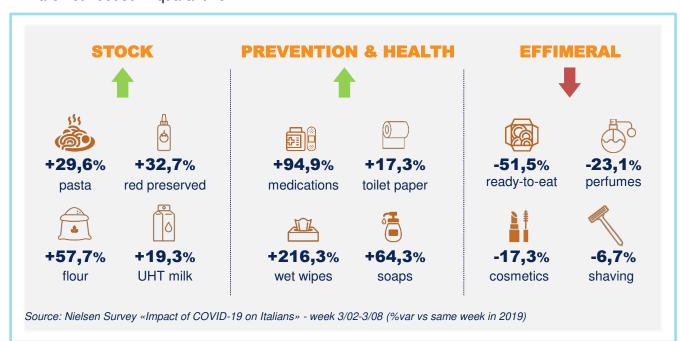
Progr. vear

Progr. month

Source: Nielsen Survey «Impact of COVID-19 on Italians»

THE THREE EFFECTS ON THE SHOPPING CART

 Isolation is affecting the spending in two ways: people are stocking goods spending more for long-life foods or prevention/health products, while decreasing their spending for products that are not needed in guarantine





THE EXPLOSION OF THE E-COMMERCE: IS IT SUSTAINABLE?

E-GROCERY KEEPS ON GROWING



E-COMMERCE STRUCTURAL LIMITS

Amazon – The strike at the Castel San Giovanni hub

Trade unions "employee's health is not protected" –The company replies "We protect the safety of workers and customers"

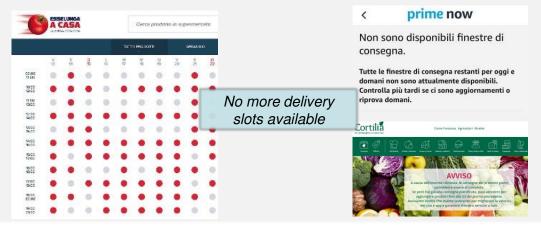


Amazon, sciopero all'hub di Castel San Giovanni. I sindacati "Non tutelata la salute dei lavoratori"



L'azienda replica "Tuteliamo la sicurezza di lavoratori e clienti"

 Coronavirus, eGrocery in tilt due to the excessive number of orders. Deliveries are suspended or delayed: an average delivery takes at least 10 days to arrive

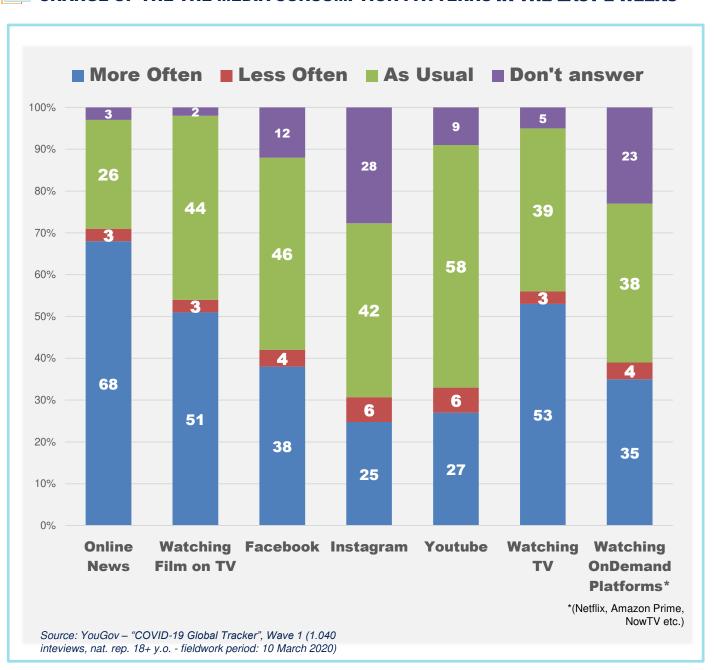




THE QUARANTINE EFFECT ON THE MEDIA DIET



CHANGE OF THE THE MEDIA CONSUMPTION PATTERNS IN THE LAST 2 WEEKS

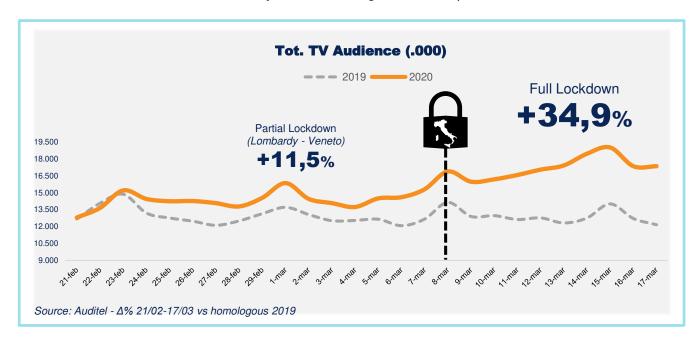


THE EXPLOSION OF TV AUDIENCES

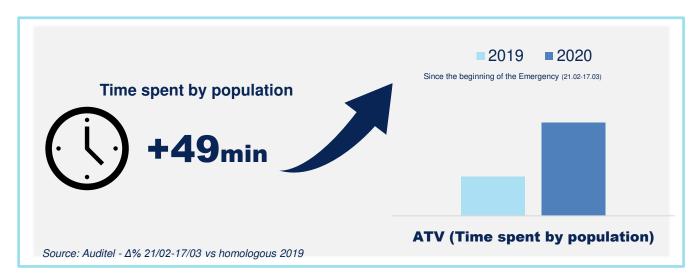


TV AUDIENCE INCREASES AFTER THE LOCKDOWN

 Before 8th March only Lombardy and Veneto were effected by emergency measures. After PM extends lockdown to entire country, TV audience growth rate triples





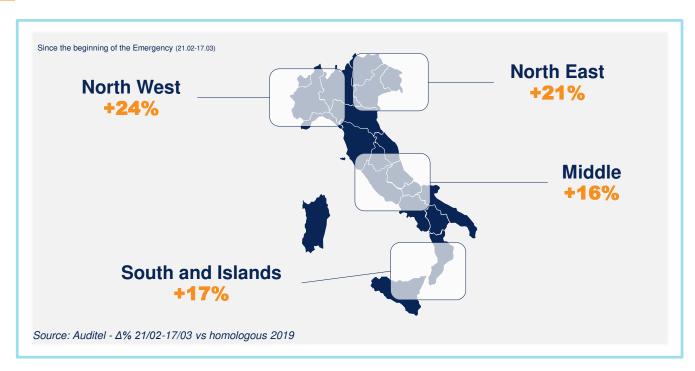




THE EXPLOSION OF TV AUDIENCES



TV AUDIENCE IN ITALY



TV AUDIENCE INCREASES ACROSS ALL TARGETS

 After the lockdown TV audience's keeping on growing on all target groups, especially on young one (+36,2% Kids; 27,7% 15-24 y.o.; +21,4% 18-34 y.o.)

Tot. TV Audience (.000) Since the beginning of the Emergency (21.02-17.03)					
Individuals with guests	Children 4-14	+38,0%			
+19,5%	Adults 15-24 + guests	+29,4%			
	Adults 18-34	+22,9%			
	Adults 35-44	+24,3%			
222	HW 25-54	+23,0%			
	HW	+18,0%			
urce: Auditel - Δ% 21/02-17/03 vs homologous 2019					

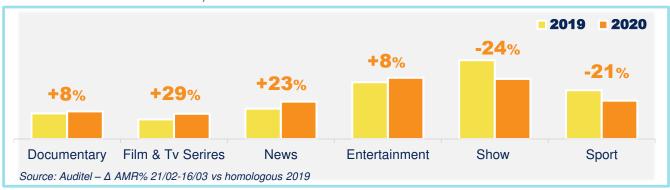


THE EXPLOSION OF TV AUDIENCES



TV AUDIENCE FOCUSED INTO NEWS AND ENTERTAINMENT

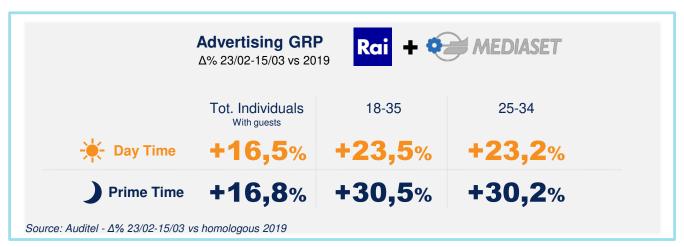
- Tv viewers are more interested into news due to the emergency.
- Generalist TV reshapes TV Schedule: Shows and Sport blocked to avoid people assembly.
 From this restriction News, Film & TV Series and Entertainment audeinces benefit





GRPs GROW ON GENERALIST NETWORKS

- During the first three weeks of health emergency, the average GRP grows on generalist networks, both on Individual and the main planning targets.
- To highlights the growth on 18-35 and 25-34 targets.





INFORMATION AND GAMING PUSH WEB AUDIENCES



AUDIENCES ON NEWS WEBSITES: TOP 5 BY UNIQUE USERS

Week 2 02 - 08 mar 2020	1	CORRIERE DELLA SERA	UU weekly 22,0 mio	+129%
	2.	la Repubblica 🎼	19,9 mio	+102%
	<i>3.</i>	Il Messaggero	13,8 mio	+63%
	4.	TGCOM 24	13,5 mio	+70%
	<i>5.</i>	fanpage.it	12,0 mio	+56%
Source: Audiweb – top 5 News&Information websites (%var vs homologous week 2019)				

PAGE VIEWS ON NEWS WEBSITES

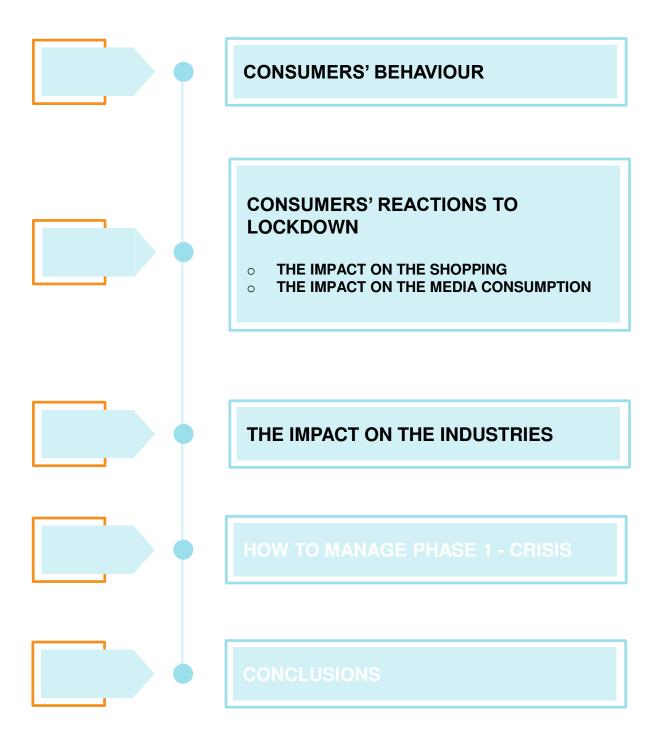


THE GAMING APP USAGE





AGENDA





FOOD RETAILS ARE BENEFITING FROM THE CRISIS





- From the beginning of the outbreak Federalimentare has communicated the productive and distribution continuity and of most of Food companies
- In most of the POS safety measures are taken for consumer and workers
- Most of the Retailers activate home delivery programs
- Free home deliveries for consumer 65+ from some Retailers

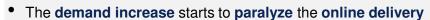






KEY ISSUES

- 53% of the Italian Food Companies has received cancellation from abroad
- Coldiretti launches #Mangiaitaliano the plan to save the export and to manage fake news and disinformation



- Online delivery time are longer than normality: 2+ weeks
- The safety measures taken by POS create long-lasting queue







IMPLICATIONS



- A local recovery plan is key to manage the loss from the foreign markets
- E-commerce platforms can be a competitive advantage, but in this situation the delivery system can be really a critical part of it
- Communication is fundamental: optimize drive to web, drive to commerce: make online visibility & transaction easier



THE IMPACT ON ITALIAN INDUSTRIES

GROWING MARKETS





Beverage

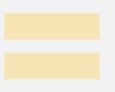






Delivery

STABLE MARKETS





Personal care



Entertainment



SUFFERING MARKETS





Clothing & Footwear



Tech





Retail (no food)



Automotive



Small Business

GROWING MARKETS FOOD, PHARMA, FOOD DELIVERY





FOOD & BEVERAGE



+7.361 millions € (+2,7%)

Source: Confcommercio - «Effetto Coronavirus su Economia» - %var. on homologous 2019 - consumption data



PHARMA



- **+1.165** millions€ (+2,1%)
- Similar trend pushed by the prevention & health effect
- +112% Pharma&Parapharma products
- +158% Personal Hygiene

Source: Confcommercio – «Effetto Coronavirus su Economia» - %var. on homologous 2019 – consumption data



FOOD DELIVERY



Source: Il Sole 24 ore - 16 march

- Since the beginning of the crisis most of restaurants have being loosing around 90% of their business, but positive signs from Home Delivery Programs
- 10% of the Italian restaurants has increased its revenue thanks to home delivery programs
- OffLunch a foodtech society is offering free consultancy for the restaurants that need to activate an online based on the menu, packaging, and all the necessary certifications



STABLE MARKETS

PERSONAL CARE, ENTERTAINMENT, TELCO

PERSONAL CARE



POSITIVE impact on Toiletries

+2,9% sell-out of hygiene products



+39% usage of hygiene products

NEGATIVE impact on Beauty&Cosmetics



-21% reduction of consumption of cosmetics

Source: Cosmetica Italia, Isituto Piepoli

ENTERTAINMENT



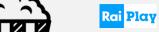
POSITIVE impact on in-home Entertainment

ธ์เลย รายาร์ is laund รายาร์เลยาร์

is launching the new streaming platform



is offering 2 months of free access to the service allows to use the offer without registration



NEGATIVE impact on out-of-home Entertainment



All the new Italian and international movies release have been postponed. Some titles:

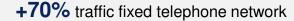
- «Si vive una volta sola» Carlo Verdone, «Ritorno al crimine» Massimiliano Bruno,
- «Cambio Tutto» Guido Chiesa, «Il Commissario Montalbano Livia mia»
- «Peter Rabbit 2» (August), «No Time To Die», 25° chart James Bond (November),
- «Fast and Furious 9» (April 2021), «A Quiet Place 2» e «Mulan» (TBD)

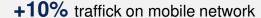
Source: Cinetel - Movieplayer.it





POSITIVE impact on consumptions





• **NEGATIVE** impact on 5G development

71

Source: Il Sole 24 ore - 16 march



SUFFERING MARKETS TOURISM, AUTOMOTIVE, TECH







- -7,4 bn€ if the crisis lasts until May 2020
- -22 million tourists in the next 3 months



- -8 bn€ estimated losses for restaurants
- According with the decree of 11 March, restaurants can open only for food delivery

Source: Confcommercio - «Effetto Coronavirus su Economia» - %var. on homologous 2019 - consumption data

AUTOMOTIVE



- -15% (-300.000 cars) forecast for new car sales in 2020
- 79% dealers declare a low level of affluence since the outbreak
- -90% short-term car rental since the outbreak
- -60% car sharing services since the outbreak

Source: UNRAE, Aniasa Centro studi Promotor

TECH & ELECTRONIC



- **-8,4%** tech products sold decrease in the 1° week of the outbreak vs. the average of the previous 4 weeks
- A negative trend that is particularly pronounced in the **Traditional Point Of Sales** (-8,9%) but also in **Online Stores** (-6,1%) as well as Technical Superstore (-8,4%)
- The most affected products: dryers (-31,4%), air conditioners (-27,4%), vacuum cleaners (-24,1), espresso machines(-17,4%)
- Mobiles & TV sets that drive the sector registered -6,7% and -10,2%
- Apple, Sony and Microsoft announced delays of new electronic devices productions. New product launches postponed to 2021.

Source: GFK



SUFFERING MARKETS FASHION, NON FOOD RETAIL, SMALL BUSINESS



CLOTHING



- -3,4 bn€ % clothing and footwear sector
- 1/3 of luxury purchases in the world comes from the Chinese (70% annual growth)

Source: Confcommercio – «Effetto Coronavirus su Economia» - %var. on homologous 2019 – consumption data

RETAIL (NO FOOD)



- With the decree of 11 March, retail commercial activities are suspended, except for the sale of food and basic necessities
- The exception concerns both small, medium and large-scale distribution, shopping centers included

SMALL BUSINESS



- All the Small Business Activities (local Shops, restaurants, pizzeria, car dealers etc.) have been closed down due to the lockdown
- We expect a strong impact on local as well as national economy on all activities: Tourism, Daily Catering and Restaurant (-8 bn€ estimated losses for restaurants as seen before), Car rental, Car Sharing (-90% short-term car rental & -60% car sharing services since the outbreak)
- Negative impact also on the Advertising Market: direct consequences for local advertising on Press, Print and OOH, but also on Google and Facebook (SB represents around 50%)



EVENTS AND LIVE COMMUNICATION THE MOST AFFECTED SECTOR

- All Events have been postponed or cancelled due to the emergency
- Here below, we've highlighted the most significant ones

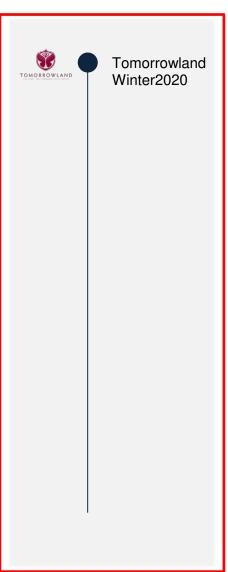
POSTPONED













BRANDS ARE INCREASINGLY STEPPING UP TO SHOW THEY ARE HELPING

BIG FASHION BRANDS DONATIONS

DOLCE & GABBANA

 D&G funded a research project of Humanitas University in collaboration with the virologists of the San Raffaele Hospital in Milan

BVLGARI

 Bulgari donated a new 3D microscope to the Lazzaro Spallanzani hospital in Rome



• Giorgio Armani has allocated 1.250.000€ to the Sacco, Cancer Institute, San Raffaele, Spallanzani hospitals and to finance Civil Defence



• **Etro** made a donation to the virology laboratory of the Sacco Hospital involving numerous influencers

SOLIDARITY PROJECTS FROM LARGE RETAILERS











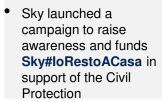
Free delivery for online and inshop shopping for people over 65 y.o. Every 500 Fidaty points used Esselunga will donate 5 euros to hospitals

Will ensure free delivery of online shopping until April 3 in Lobardy, Piedmont, Veneto and Campania 100.000€ donation for hospitals in Rome and Milan From 9 to 31
 March Eataly will
 donate to Sacco
 Hospital in Milan
 1€ for each pizza
 sold

 Free delivery in Milan for people over 65 y.o.

DONATIONS AND COLLABORATION FROM MEDIA AND BROADCASTER







Caltagirone group, donated 500k € to the Gemelli Hospital of Rome and 500k € to the Spallanzani in Rome



CORRIERE DELLA SERA

 RCS + La7 have organized a the fundraising to purchase basic medical equipment.



 Facebook donated 10 million dollars to World Health Organisation

MANY OTHER BRANDS HELPING ITALIAN SANITARY SYSTEM WITH MONEY AND MEDICAL SUPPLY















FALCK RENEWABLES



CAMPARI GROUP







DIGITAL CHARITY FROM INFLUENCERS AND TECH COMPANIES

CELEBRITIES CROWDFUNDING

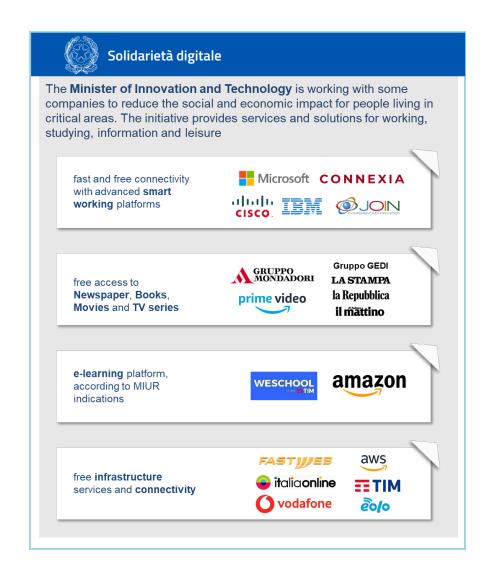


 Chiara Ferragni and Fedez started a fundraiser for the creation of new intensive care places. 3mio€ raisend in less than 24h



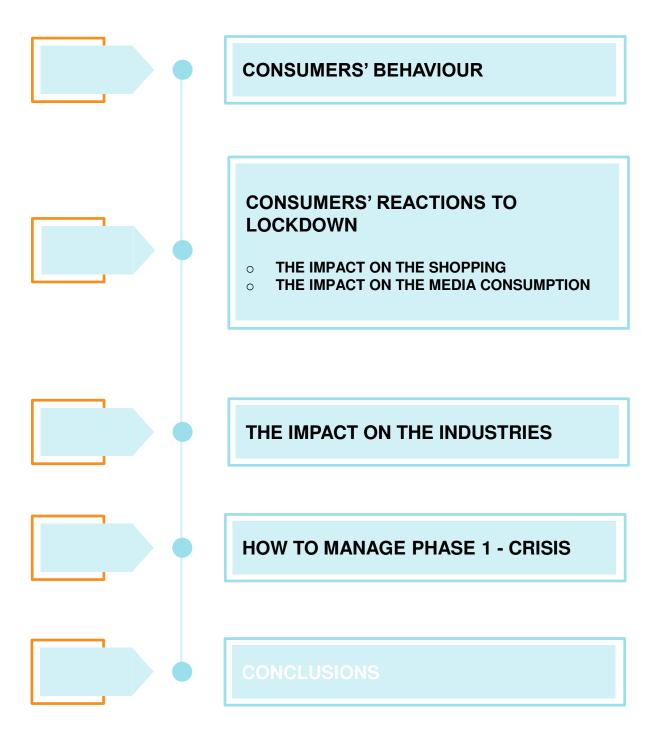
 The fundraising campaign #sevuoipuoi of Elisabetta Franchi Onlus Foundation







AGENDA





THE ROLE OF COMMUNCIATION & MEDIA

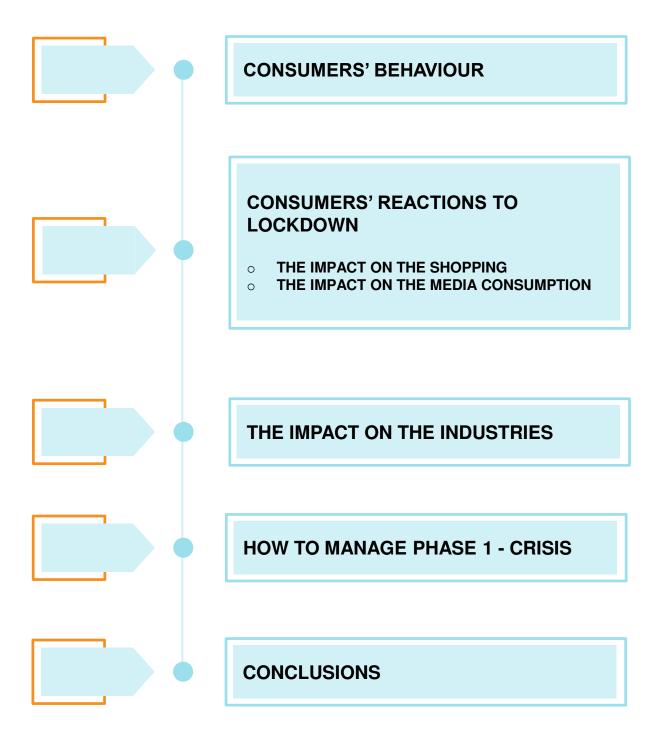
1. CRISIS

EVALUATE THE IMPACT OF LOCKDOWN TO REDEFINE THE ROLE OF COMMUNICATION

- Monitor the short-term changes in products' consumption and categories purchased (i.e. replacement/integration of products/services, etc.)
- Adapt the selection of **touchpoints** on the new **customer journey** (i.e. relationship between physical-digital channels, commercial information channels, etc.)
- Reshape the media mix to take full advantage of the evolution of new in-door media habits
- Activate **real-time communication** defining the best content (language, tone of voice) around the current **consumer sentiment**



AGENDA





WE NEED TO LOOK FORWARD TO EMBRACE THE NEXT CHALLENGES

1

THE INCREMENTAL GROWTH OF INTERNET PENETRATION

• The emergency can increase **Internet usage** on those segment of population which are not saturated yet, such as **Senior** and **Countryside areas**

2

EMERGING AND EVOLVING PHENOMENA

- Smart working as an emergency measure for the most advanced part of the population can become a widespread model to make working hours and life times more flexible and agile
- People have the possibility of getting closer to technologies and new ways of communication not only through entertainment platforms but also thanks to the adoption of e-learning technologies for teachers and students

3

SMART CITY EVOLUTION

 Because of the necessity of a constant and real time monitoring of the areas, it becomes more strategic to digitalize the infrastructures of our cities.
 The sharing of open source data becomes essential both in an operational and in a communicational perspective

4

DIGITAL BUSINESS AND RETAIL

 Facing these sudden and unexpected phenomena the supply chain can learn how to become more efficient and flexible: goods monitoring, integration with other platforms, increase of reactivity to the demand, process automation, etc.

DON'T FORGET THE STRATEGIC ROLE OF COMMUNICATION

- In this context, communication is more than ever a strategic resource for brand value. Keeping the relationship with the consumer alive or building a new one, will be essential to increase proximity and relevance with its consumers, avoiding to leave rooms to competitors.
- Brands can play a key role in crisis management and can experiment with new ways of connecting with consumers by focusing on issues of reassurance, sustainability and purpose.



COPING WITH THE UNCERTAINTY

'The times, they're a change'

The last weeks are teaching us that we are definitely not in control over our destinies and the events that happen are not always manageable and need time to be recovered.

This is the time. Although there 's a lot of bad in the world, this specific situation is not free from positive aspects. The warm heart of the Italian population rediscovered solidarity and collaboration. Corporations and companies are increasingly stepping up to show they are helping – first of those who are in the front line, secondly offering secure working conditions moving to policies of managed remote working.

And, above all, we have realized the importance of the digital, especially in the daily life!

The Italian emergency is widely known and life in Quarantine is becoming a normality also for other western countries. It is deeply changing our habits among individuals, countries and inside organizations.

Also communication and media consumption patterns are changing. It's time to think to a paradigm shift also in the advertising.

And this will be also our commitment.

We'll continue to navigate within this emergency and ride the wave to be prepared to pick up the exit signs immediately.